PMI Preparedness and Responses, from Local to National
Comparison between Indonesia & Amerika
Comparison between Indonesia & Europe
- The total area of 5.2 million km², 1.9 million km² onshore and 3.3 million km² of ocean
- 17,583 islands, and 3 time zones.
- Distance from the west to the east around 5110 km
- More than 5800 rivers, 500 major rivers and 30% of which pass through densely populated areas
- 500 volcanoes, 128 active and very active
Over all Goal: Safer and resilient community

• We consider the implications of relief assistance after the disaster response phase is over

• We Promote “recovery” not only to get back to normal but to build back better & reduce future risks

• We focus on building community resilience in order to anticipate and manage potential disasters
Philosophy of DM:
1. Understand the risk
2. Reduce peoples vulnerability from the hazard
3. Support adaptation and the ability to live with risk

Goal of DM:
1. Pre Disaster → Reduce Risk and be Prepared.
Expected Outcome: Safer and resilient community

Strategic Objectives:

Policy Development
Increase networking and partnership
Increase Resource Development
Increase capacity and performance

Disaster preparedness
- VCA
- Database and Mapping
- CBEWS
- Contingency Plan
- DM command post
- Emergency response preparedness
- Community awareness
- Disaster Mitigation
- and climate change adaptation
- Education & training, simulation

Emergency response
- Satgana
- CBAT
- Logistics
- Standard Equipment
- Relief distribution
- Contingency Fund
- DMIS
- Emergency Post Command

Disaster Recovery
- Transitional shelters
- Water and sanitation
- Health promotion
- Medical Action Team
- Livelihood
- PSP
- RFL

Sector-based programming to build across the disaster management spectrum:
- Organizational Development
- Health and Social Service
- Volunteer Management
- Resource Development & Image Building

Cross Cutting Issue
- Risk Analysis
- CBHFA Program
- ICBRR Program
- DP in School Program
- Advocacy, Education & Promotion
- Capacity Building
- Partnership & networking
- Gender and vulnerable groups sensitivity
• Strengthening PMI’s HUMAN RESOURCES capacity.

• Strengthening and empowering COMMUNITY capacity

• Strengthening PMI’s DISASTER RESPONSE AND RECOVERY capacity
What is the most important thing in the Redcross / RedCrescent Volunteer, Volunteer, Volunteer.....
PMI POSKO and Call Centre (24 h)

- IFRC, BNPB, AHA, UN, Related Ministrials etc
- PMI Call Centre
- PMI NHQ POSKO
- PMI Province / District / POSKO
- FIELD POSKO
- Communities
- PMI Volunteers

Palang Merah Indonesia
Regional (Padang, Serang, Semarang, Surabaya, Banjarmasin dan Surabaya)

Watsan Warehouse (Bandung – Sentral, Padang and Makassar)
Expansion of Logistic Services Coverage
Tools & Equipment

Logistic zone equipped:
- Relief items minimum stock for 5000 HH
- ~2 Ambulance
- ~2 Truck
- ~2 unit WTU
- ~2 Water Tank
- ~2 Haglooon
- ~1 Field Hospital (50 bed)
- ~2 Rubbhall
- ~2 IT & Com Box
- ~2 Field kitchen set

- Helicopter based in Jakarta & Makassar
- Cargo Plan (BAE) Collaborating with Private Sector based in Jakarta
Phase of Emergency Assistant

Third Phase
- PNSs
  - International Assistance IFRC/ICRC
    - ERU/FACT/RDRT

Second Phase
- Another PMI Province
  - PMI NHQ
    - Satgana NHQ

First Phase
- Another PMI District
  - PMI Province
    - Satgana Province

- PMI District
  - Satgana District

Supporting Reporting Mobilization

Communities

Disaster

Stakeholder
- BNPB/BPBD (NDMA)
  - Army
  - Police
  - Ministrial
  - Local Authority
  - Other stakeholder

SIBAT
A. GARIS KOMANDO:
B. GARIS KOORDINASI:
C. GARIS PELAPORAN:

Disaster

Communities:
Well trained community

Community Based Action Team (SIBAT)
Agung volcano status has been increased from Alert (Level III) to Warning (Level IV) by PVMBG started 22/9/2017 at 20.30 Bali time. The movement of internally displaced persons (IDPs) spread to various locations in Bali.

**Total IDPs in Bali**

141,196

**PMI Channeling Community Members Donation**

in Bali through Bank Mandiri

Ac. Nr. 145-00-0467434-3 or BPD Bali

Ac. Nr. 011.011.00053-9 an. PMI Daerah Bali

**Vehicles Operate**

- Water Tank Truck: 6 unit
- Double Cabin Truck: 3 unit
- Ambulance: 13 unit
- Operational Car: 15 unit
- DM Unit Car: 1 unit

**Personnel**

- Board: 10 orang
- Staff: 66 orang
- Volunteers: 146 orang

**Needs**

- Food
- Clean Water
- Tarpaulin
- Blanket
- Masker N95
- HYGIENE KIT
- Water Sanitation
- Medicines
- Mat

**for more information:**

Posko PMI Tanah Ampo
0821 7463 6468

www.pmbali.co.id / PMI Bali / @pmibali / @pmibali / Palang Merah Indonesia
### Latest field reports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Disaster</th>
<th>Summary</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>08 Oct 17</td>
<td>Kenya</td>
<td>Epidemic</td>
<td>Malaria Outbreak in Kenya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06 Oct 17</td>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>Floods</td>
<td>afectación por tormenta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06 Oct 17</td>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>Subsidence (Wet)</td>
<td>Cianjur Subsidence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06 Oct 17</td>
<td>Nicaragua</td>
<td>Tropical cyclone</td>
<td>Tormenta Tropical Nate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05 Oct 17</td>
<td>Honduras</td>
<td>Floods</td>
<td>Afectación por fuertes lluvias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05 Oct 17</td>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>Floods</td>
<td>Daños por las Lluvias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05 Oct 17</td>
<td>Panama</td>
<td>Floods</td>
<td>Lluvias y fuertes vientos</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

> view all field reports

### Latest Alerts

ERU A. Dominica, Hurricane Maria (second rotation):
## Scale of Disaster & Impact in INA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ukuran</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Direct Impact</th>
<th>Physically Damage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Small</td>
<td>&lt;= 1 District</td>
<td>- Died &lt; 100 ppl&lt;br&gt;- IDPs &lt; 500 ppl&lt;br&gt;- Lost &lt; 25&lt;br&gt;- Heavy Injured &lt; 100</td>
<td>Public Facilities&lt;br&gt;- &lt; 25 %&lt;br&gt;House &lt; 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>2 - 3 District</td>
<td>- Died 100 – 500 org&lt;br&gt;- IDPs 500 - 2500 org&lt;br&gt;- Lost 25 - 100&lt;br&gt;- Heavy Injured 100 – 500</td>
<td>Public Facilities 25 %&lt;br&gt;- 50 %&lt;br&gt;House 100 – 500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Large</td>
<td>&gt; 3 District</td>
<td>- Died &gt; 500 org&lt;br&gt;- IDPs &gt; 2500 org&lt;br&gt;- Lost &gt; 100&lt;br&gt;- Heavy Injured &gt; 500</td>
<td>Public Facilities&lt;br&gt;- &gt; 50 %&lt;br&gt;House &gt; 500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Disaster Scale and Responsible

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Capacity</th>
<th>Disaster Scale</th>
<th>Large</th>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>Small</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very Good</td>
<td>Province</td>
<td>District/Mun</td>
<td>District/Mun</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>NHQ</td>
<td>Province</td>
<td>District/Mun</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>NHQ</td>
<td>Province</td>
<td>District/Mun</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Disaster Preparedness Strategic Planning

Disaster

1. First Response
2. Monitoring, sharing and management of information

National Society

Focal person
Leadership

Co-ordination

DREF

Task Force
Media Release
ERU alert
Preliminary Emergency Appeal
FACT team?

Deployment of ERUs
Appeal
Funding
Mobilising resources

Plan of Action

4. Detailed Assessment

3. Initial Assessment
Disaster Responses Preparedness

- Capacity Building (incl. Training, technical assistance)
- Community Development (Integrated Community Based Risk Reduction).
- Synergy of Warehouses (Central WH, Regional WH, Province WH and Local District WH).
- Consolidation of Equipment
- Strengthening National and International partnership and networking
Improvement of volunteer capacities / activities (Satgana, SIBAT, KSR and TSR).

Strengthening PMI structure (Chapters and Branches).

Improvement operational transportation capacity (Helicopters, Hagloons, watertruck, ambulances, pick up, boatship, etc).

Development of Communication System / Information Technology).
Emergency Response and Relief

- **Live saving (First Aid)**
- **Evacuation**
- **Temporary Sheltering** (Tends; Big, Medium, small/family)
- **Ambulance and Health Services.**
- **Temporary Sheltering** (Tends; Big, Medium, small/family)
- **Water and Sanitation** (Watsan)
- **Relief packets Distribution** (Family kits, Hygiene kits, Baby kits, Blanket, Food items and others).
Emergency Response

Evacuation Support
Evacuation

Field Kitchen

Relief Distribution

Temporary Shelter
First Aid and Ambulance Services
Field Hospital

Palang Merah Indonesia
Evakuasi & Ambulan

Palang Merah Indonesia
WASH (Water and Sanitation Services)
Shelter > Community Participation.
- Water and sanitation (Watsan)
- Health services (medical rehabilitation), and public health promotion.
- Psychosocial Support Program (PSP).
- Distribution of early recovery kit (Tool kits).
- Kitchen kits and others
Distribusi Air Early Recovery

Palang Merah Indonesia
PSP (Psychosocial Support)
Water Sources & Latrine reconstruction,

Program Watsan : Penampungan Air Hujan)
Schools
Hospital, clinics and Health centre
Medical Rehabilitation centre
Livelihood
Community centre
Training centre
others
Indonesian Government and Local Government.

International Technical Assistance (IFRC, ICRC, PNSs, International and National NGO’s and others).

Community Participation

Private Sector Participation

Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)
Scope of Partnership and Support

- Capacity Building
- Organizational Development
- Resources Development
- Logistic Management
- Stock relief procurement
- Standardized Emergency Response Equipment
- Funding
...Terima Kasih ...

INDONESIA FOR PHILIPPINES
RELIEF OPERATION FOR
HAIYAN THYPOON VICTIMS PHILIPPINES