



Palang Merah Indonesia

Strategy on Disaster Preparedness and Responses; from local to National

Mentawai Disaster Operation



Merapi Disaster Operation



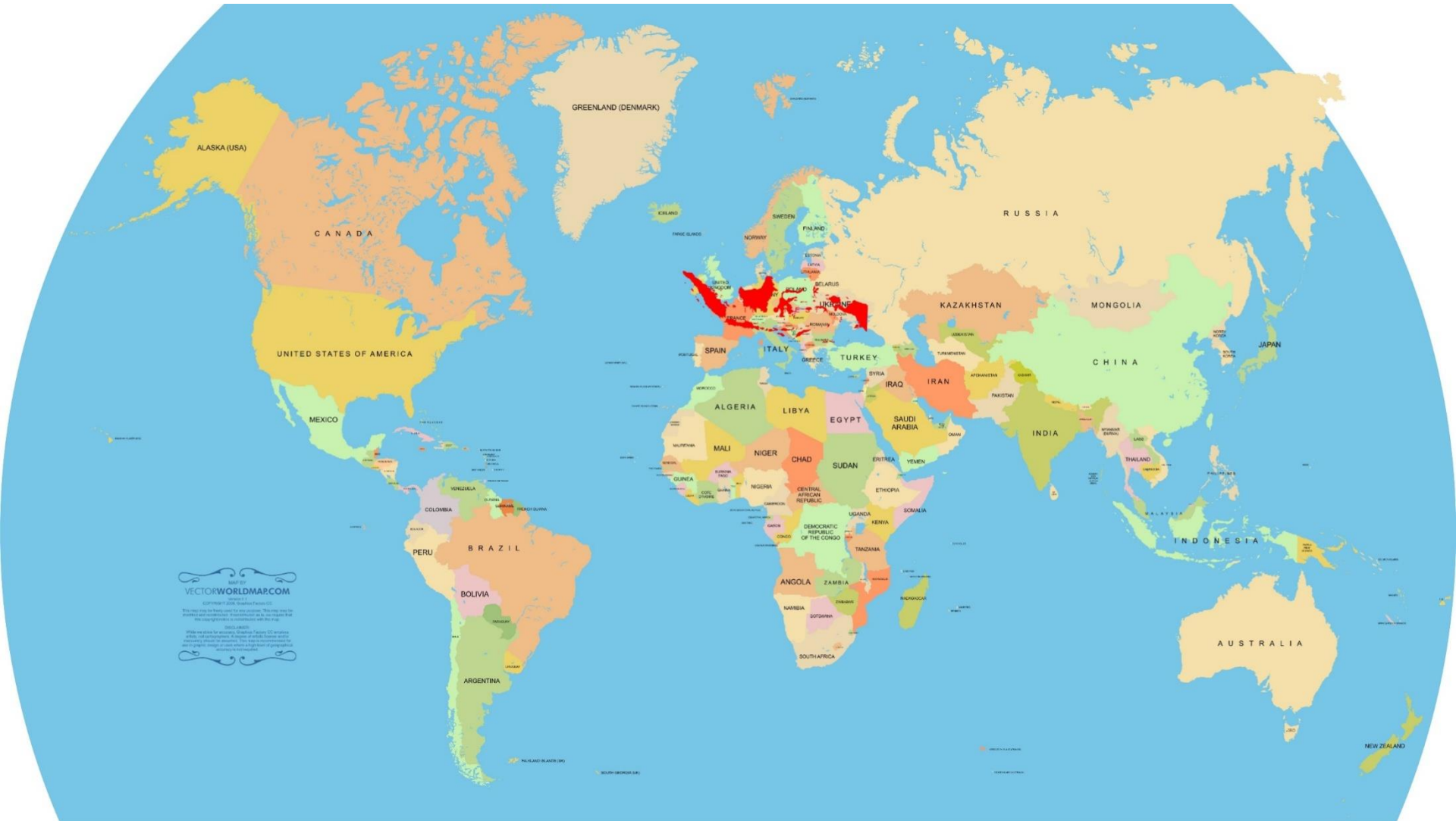
Wasior Disaster Operation



Comparison between Indonesia & America



Comparison between Indonesia & Europe



Covering communities at risk



- The total area of 5.2 million km² , 1.9 million km² onshore and 3.3 million km² of ocean
- 17,583 islands, and 3 time zone.
- Distance from the west to the east around 5110 km
- More than 5800 rivers, 500 major rivers and 30% of which passes through densely populated areas
- 500 volcanoes, 128 active and very active

Disaster Management Cycle



- We consider the *implications of relief assistance* after the disaster response phase is over
- We *promote “recovery”* not only to get back to normal but to **build back better & reduce future risks**
- We focus on *building community resilience* in order to **anticipate and manage potential disasters**

Philosophy and Goal of DM

Philosophy of DM:

1. Understand the risk
2. Reduce people's vulnerability from the hazard
3. Support adaptation and the ability to live with risk



Goal of DM:

1. Pre Disaster → *Reduce Risk and be Prepared.*
2. Disaster Response → *Save More Lives.*
3. Recovery → *Build Back Better.*



Disaster Management Framework

VISION: PMI demonstrates strong characters and is professional, self-sustaining, and respected by communities
Mission : To become the forefront humanitarian organization that provides quality services to communities in line with the fundamental principles of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement.

Strategic Objectives :

To improve the quality of disaster and health emergency responses across Indonesia, either in terms of speed, coverage, and effectiveness of the services.

PRE-EMERGENCY

Preparedness to handle direct impact of Disaster :

- Early Warning
- Evacuation
- Evacuation Route
- Community Mobilization for safer more live and protection

Tools & Mechanism :

- Contingency Plan, SOP, Posko
- Contingency Fund, DMIS / SIM
- MRA

EMERGENCY PHASE

- Assessment
- First Aid
- Search and Rescue
- Evacuation
- Relief Distribution
- Sheltering

- Ambulance Service
- Watsan Service
- PSP
- Field Kitchen

Tools & Mechanism

- Satgana, SIBAT, POSKO, warehouse Logistics
- Standard Equipment, DMIS
- Contingency Fund, DREFF, APPEAL

EARLY RECOVERY

Community Empowerment :

- Food and Water Security
- PSP
- Livelihood
- Transitional Shelter
- Health Promotion

Tools & Mechanism :

- CTP, Cash for work, Watsan Treatment, DMIS / SIM,

Approaches :

Safer Acces
(SAF)

Creating Safer
Environment (CSE)

Protection to Vulnerable incl.
Children and Disability

Standard SPHERE and
Core Humanitarian
Standard

Gender
Diversity

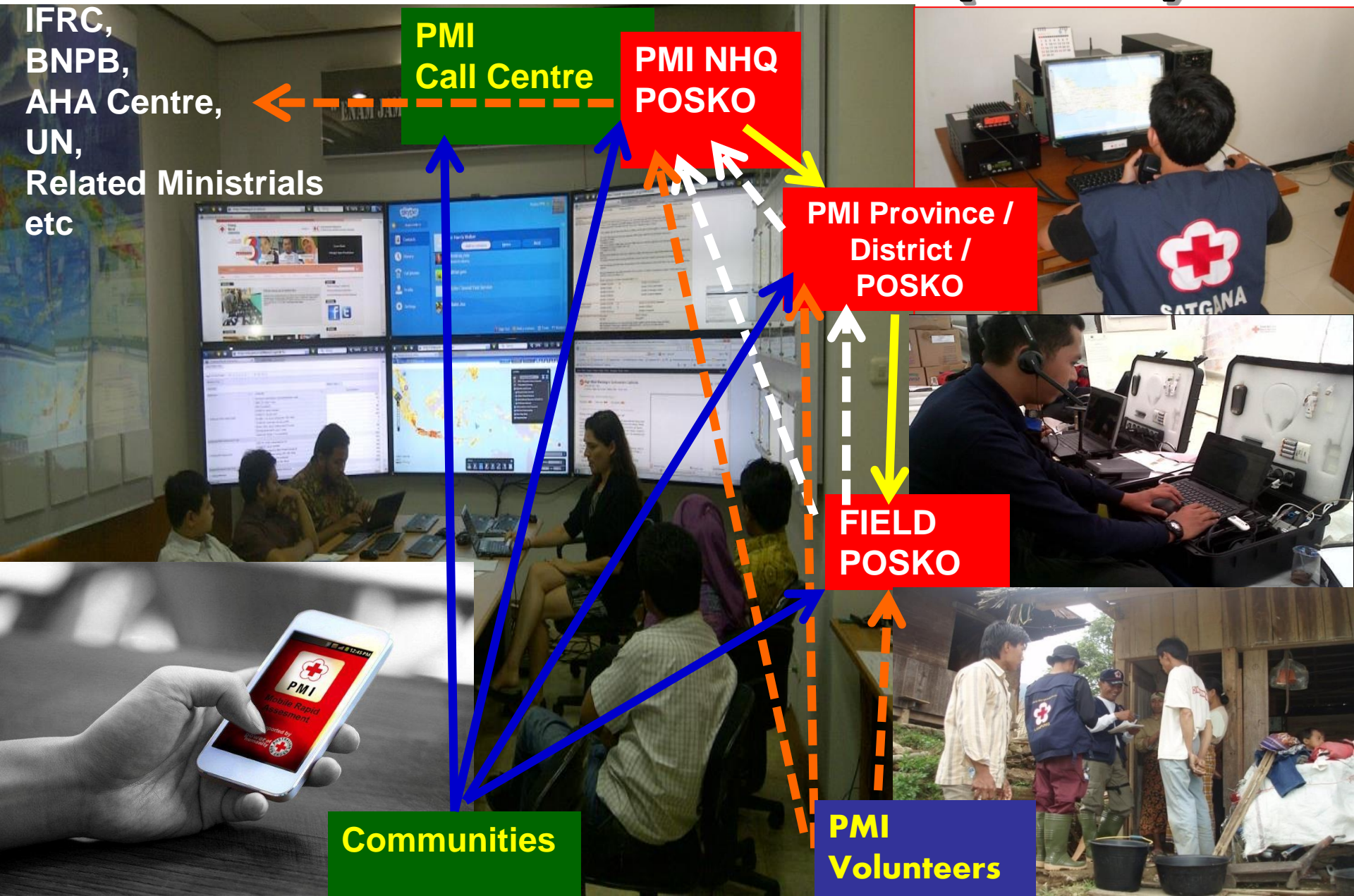
Red Cross Red Crescent Character and Value :
Fundamental principles of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement.

Disaster Response Preparedness Strategy

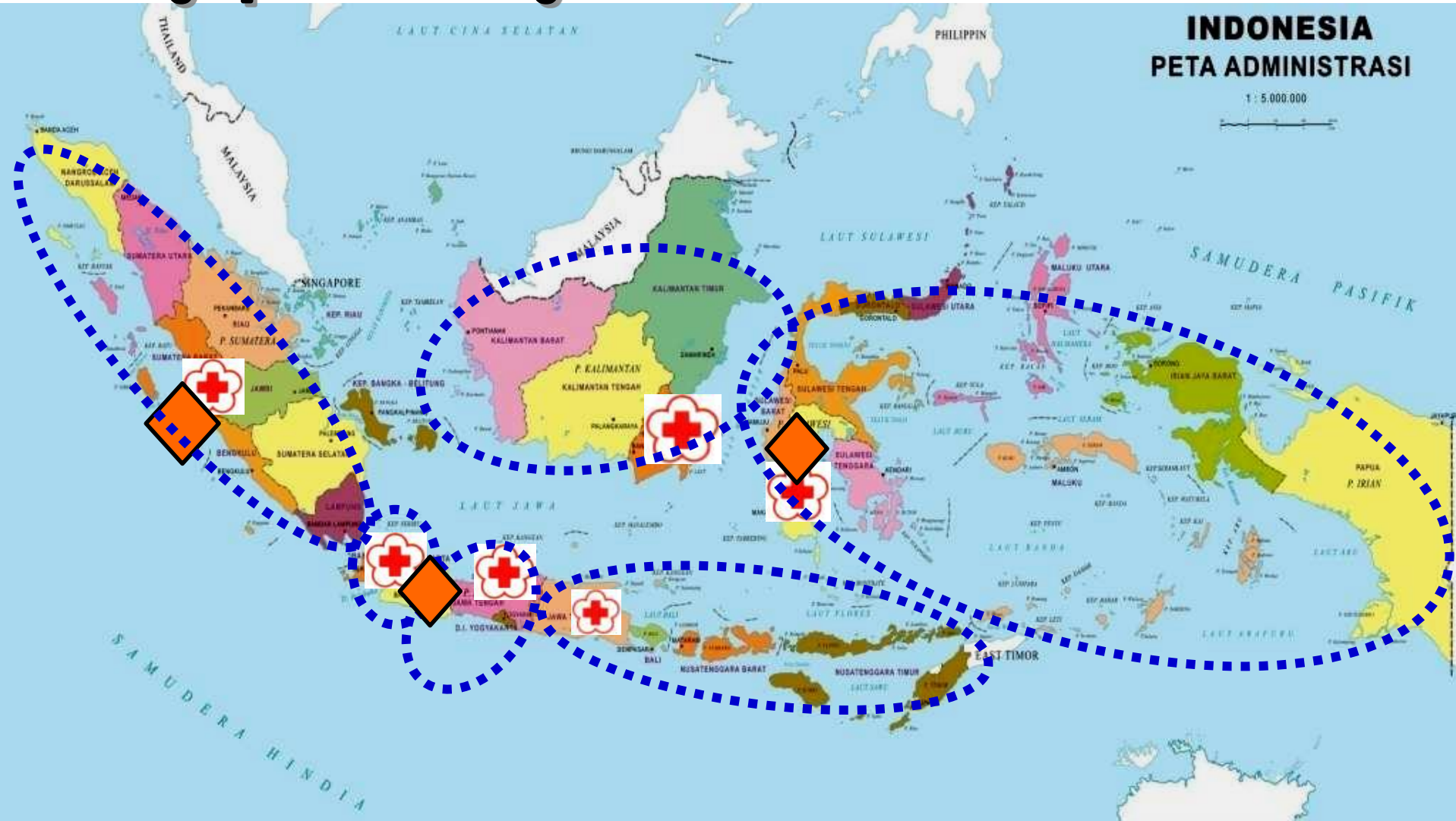
- Strengthening PMI's **HUMAN RESOURCES** capacity for **Disaster Response and Recovery**.
- Strengthening and empowering **COMMUNITY** capacity to be **the first responder**.



PMI POSKO - Call Centre (24 hr)



Zoning Operation & Logistic Decentralisation

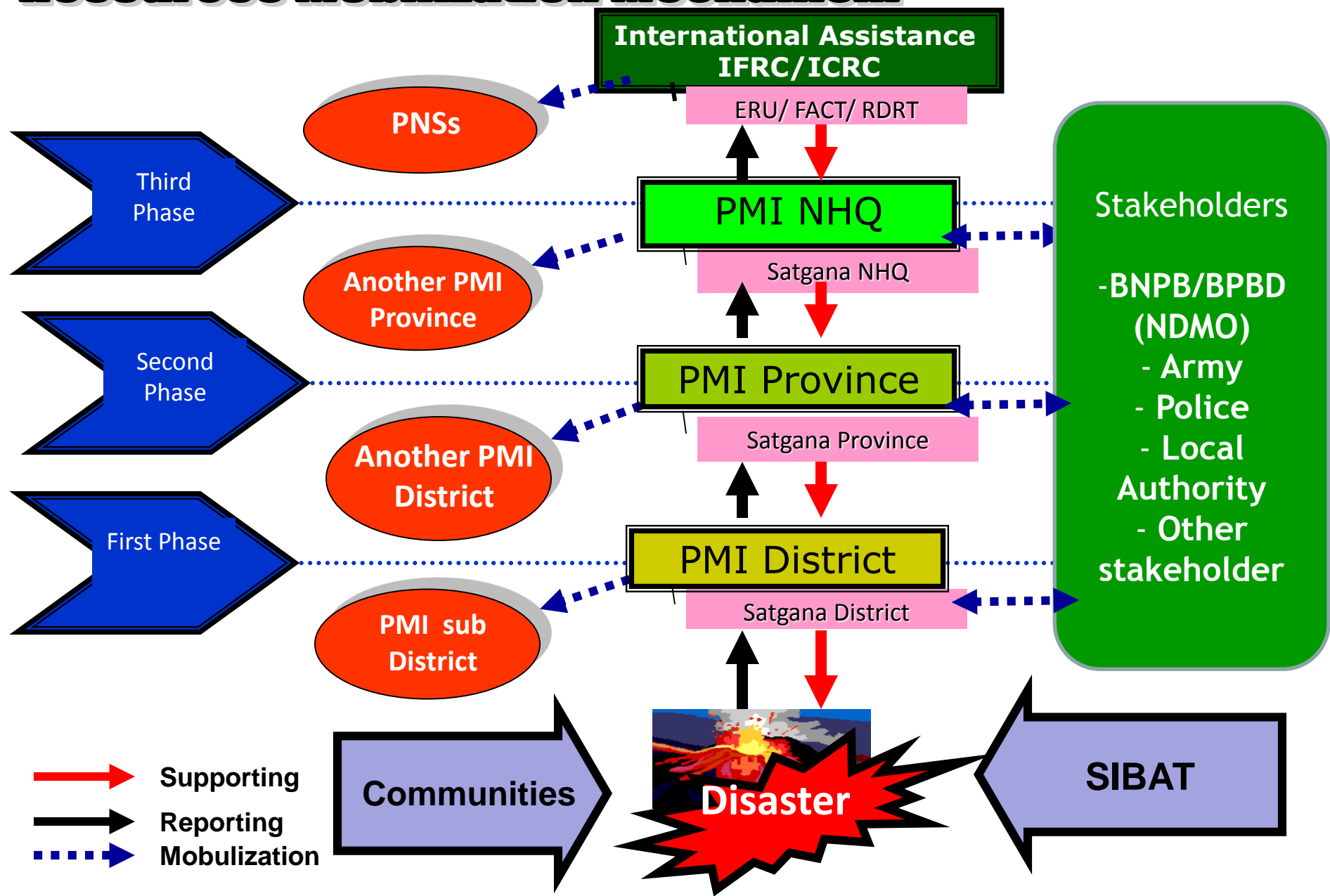


Regional (Padang , Serang, Semarang, Surabaya, Banjarmasin dan Surabaya)

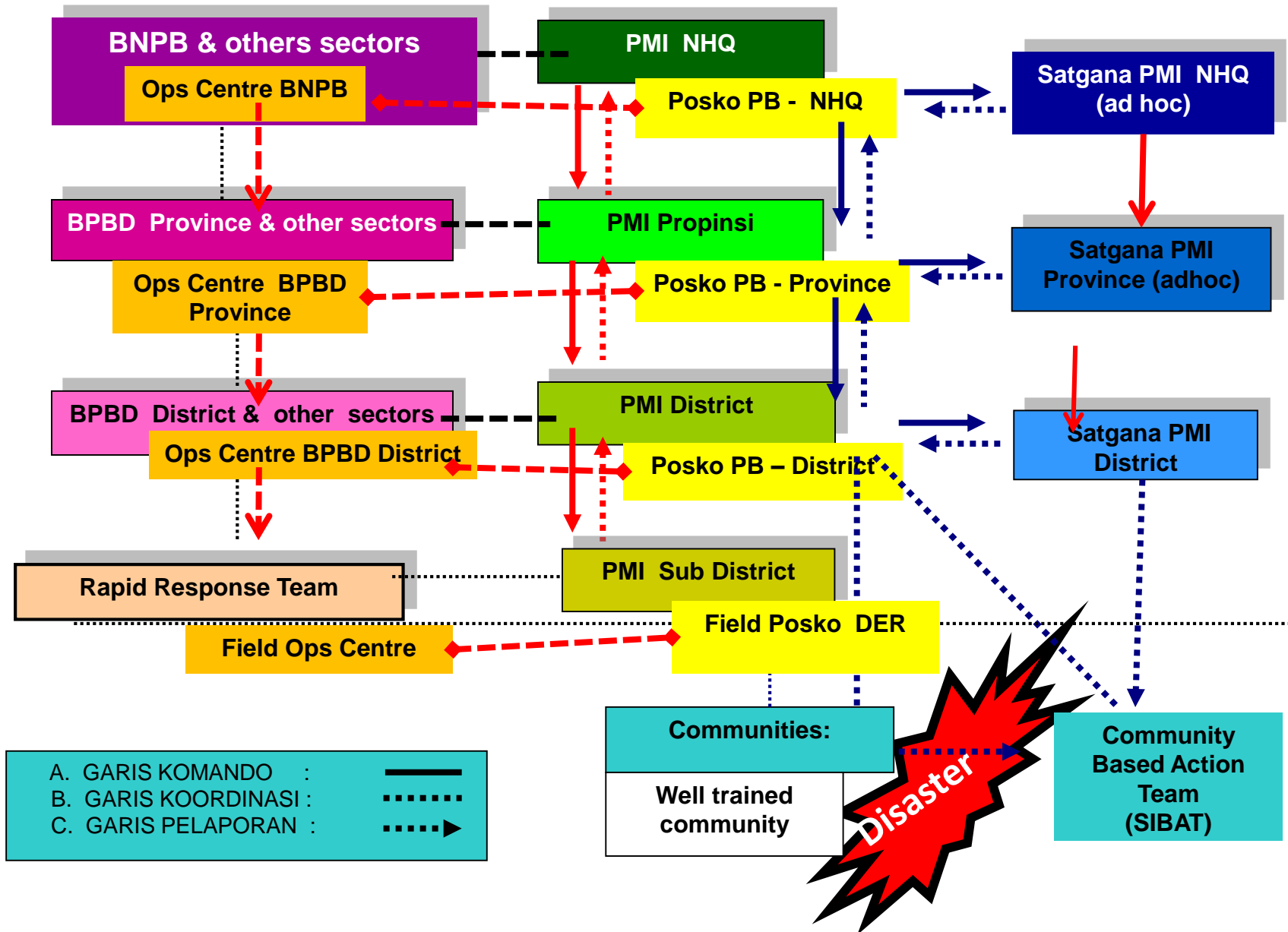


Watsan Warehouse (Bandung – Sentral, Padang and Makassar)

Resources Mobilization Mechanism



Coordination Mechanism



Scale of Disaster & Impact in INA

Scale	Coverage	Direct Impact	Physically Damage
Small	1 District	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Fatality < 100 ppl - IDPs < 500 ppl - Heavy Injured < 100 	Public Facilities < 25 % House < 100
Medium	2 - 3 District	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Fatality 100 – 500 ppl - IDPs 500 - 2500 ppl - Heavy Injured 100 – 500 	Public Facilities 25 % - 50 % House 100 – 500
Large	> 3 District	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Fatality > 500 ppl - IDPs > 2500 ppl - Heavy Injured > 500 	Public Facilities > 50 % House > 500

Scale of Disaster and Area of Responsibility

Capacity	Scale of Disaster		
	Large	Medium	Small
Very Good	Province	District/Mun	District/Mun
Good	NHQ	Province	District/Mun
Poor	NHQ	Province	District/Mun

Disaster Responses Preparedness

- Improvement of **volunteer capacities / services** (Satgana, CBAT, volunteers).
- Strengthening Capacity of **PMI organization** (Provinces and Districts).
- Improvement operational **transportation and Logistic capacity** (watertruck, ambulances, etc).
- Development of **Communication System / Information Technology**).



Emergency Response

- Life saving (First Aid)
- Evacuation
- Temporary Sheltering(Tends)
- Ambulance and Health Services.
- Water and Sanitation
- Relief items Distribution (Family kits, Hygiene kits, Baby kits, Blanket, Food items and others).



Evacuation



First Aid and Ambulance Services



Field Hospital





Relief item Distribution



Field Kitchen



Relief item Distribution



Temporary Shelter

WASH (Water and Sanitation Services)



Early Recovery Phase

- Shelter > Community Participation.
- Water and sanitation (Watsan)
- Health services (medical rehabilitation) and public health promotion
- Psychosocial Support Program (PSP)
- Restoring Family Links (RFL)
- Cash Transfer Program



PSP (Psychosocial Support)



Restoring Family Links



Earthquake in Lombok, Indonesia

Following the 7.0 RS that hit Lombok on 5th August 2018, the Indonesian Red Cross has provided RFL service to those in needs. For those looking for their families in Lombok, please contact the PMI RFL Hotline Number at +6285932263845

Transitional Shelter



Technical Support

- Indonesian Government and Local Government.
- International Technical Assistance (IFRC, ICRC, PNSs, International and National NGO's and others).
- Community Participation
- Private Sector - Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)



Scope of Partnership and Support

- Capacity Building
- Organizational Development.
- Resources Development.
- Logistic Management
- Emergency Response Equipment
- Funding



Looking forward

- Continue in enhancing the coordination with the Government and Local Government.
- Continue and strengthening partnership with International Assistance (IFRC, ICRC, PNSs, AHA Centre, UN, and others)
- Increasing Community and Private Sector Participation (Corporate Social Responsibility)





Terima kasih