



Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction (SFDRR) and IFRC

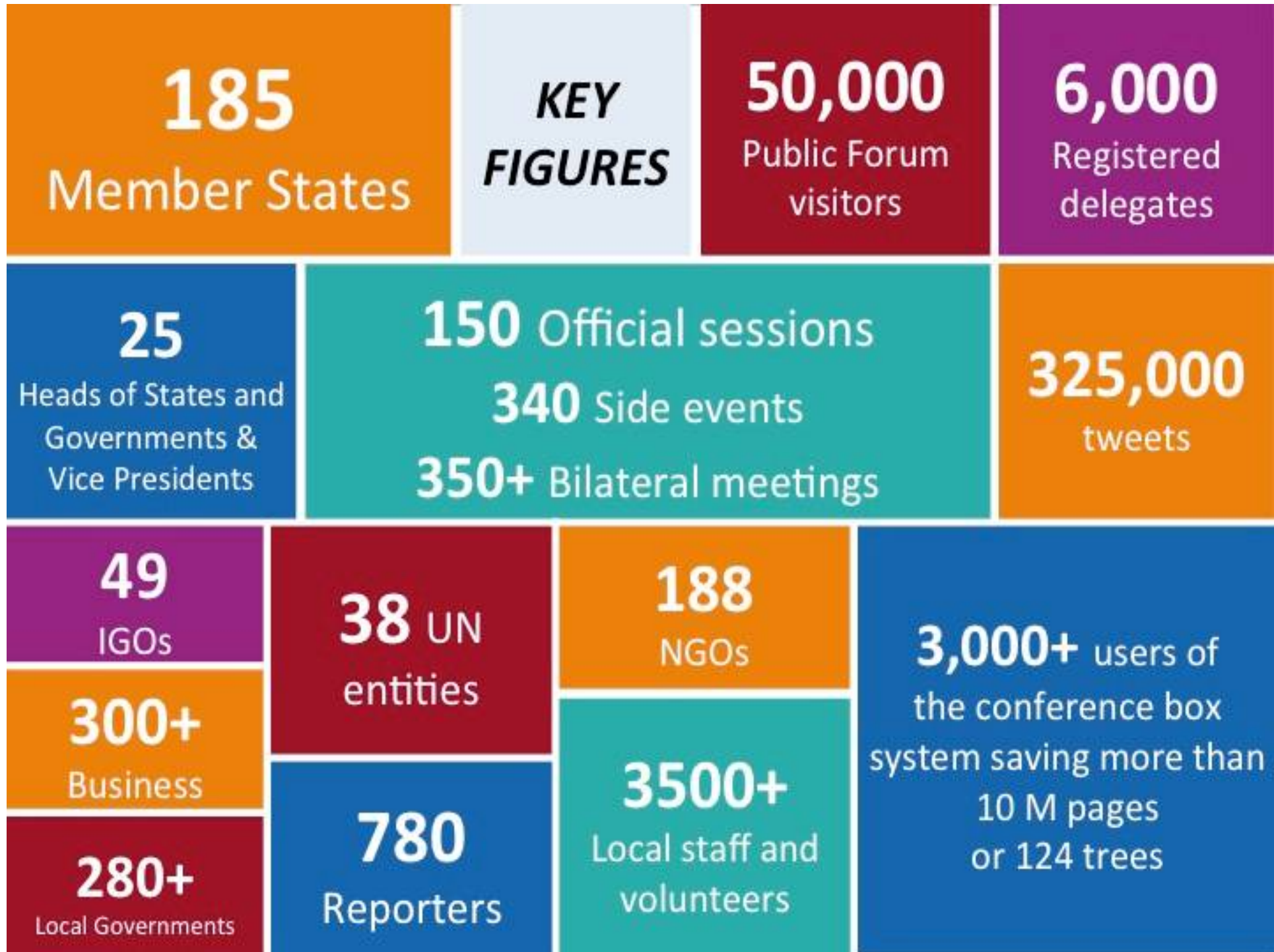
From Managing Disasters to Managing Risks

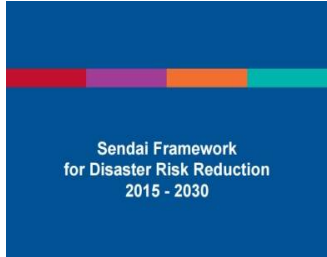


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Expected Outcome

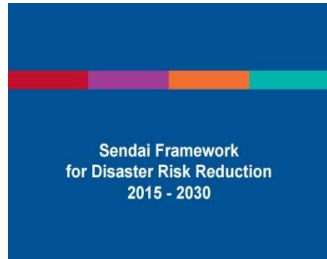
“The substantial reduction of disaster risk and losses in lives, livelihoods and health and in the economic, physical, social, cultural and environmental assets of persons, businesses, communities and countries”



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Goal

- Focus on preventing new disaster risks, reducing existing disaster risks that also strengthen resilience
- Calls for various measures to prevent and reduce hazard exposure and vulnerability, increase preparedness and recovery
- Calls for integrated and inclusive economic, structural, legal, social, health, cultural, educational, environmental, technological, political and institutional measures
- Calls for increase in preparedness for response and recovery,



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7 GLOBAL TARGETS

 **Reduce**

**Mortality/
global population**
2020-2030 Average << 2005-2015 Average

**Affected people/
global population**
2020-2030 Average << 2005-2015 Average

**Economic loss/
global GDP**
2030 Ratio << 2015 Ratio

**Damage to critical infrastructure
& disruption of basic services**
2030 Values << 2015 Values

 **Increase**

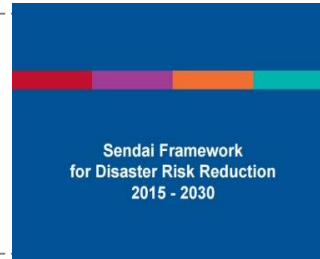
**Countries with national
& local DRR strategies**
2020 Value >> 2015 Value

**International
cooperation
to developing countries**
2030 Value >> 2015 Value

**Availability and access
to multi-hazard early warning
systems & disaster risk
information and assessments**
2030 Values >> 2015 Values



Key areas of



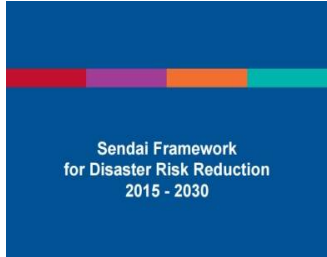
- Importance of **Health**
- Role of **Women** and **Human rights**
- Focus on **local** level and stakeholders
- Focus on **Stakeholders** and **inclusive** approach
- Clear **link** with financing for development, climate change and the post 2015-development agenda
- Focus on recovery, rehabilitation and reconstruction and **DRR mainstreaming / Build Back Better**



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Innovations

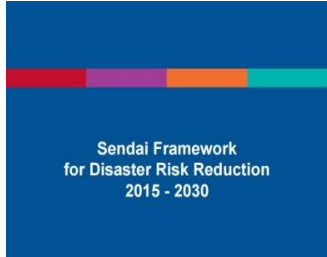
- Shift from disaster loss to disaster risk
- Shift from disaster management to disaster risk management;
- Shift from “what to do?” to “how to do?”
- Focus on people-centered preventive approach to DRR
- Primary responsibility of States for DRR
- Shared responsibility for DRR with stakeholders
- Scope includes slow-onset, man-made and bio hazards;
- Set of global targets;
- Set of guiding principles;



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Innovations

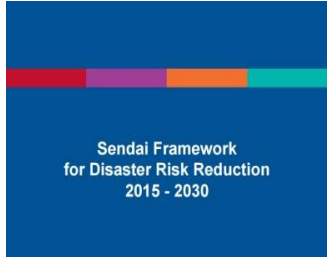
- Articulation of **governance** to manage disaster risk, including role of national platforms;
- Understanding, tackling disaster **risk drivers**;
- Preparedness to “**build back better**”;
- Strengthened **accountability** for disaster risk management;
- **Recognition of stakeholders and their roles**;
- Mobilization of risk-sensitive **investment**;
- **Global and Regional Plans** for coherence, monitoring and periodic reviews;
- Resilience of **health systems, cultural heritage, and work places**;



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Role of Stakeholders

- Shift from considering stakeholders as victims and vulnerable to agents of change and focus on empowerment and inclusion
- Adds indigenous people engagement, and voluntary commitments

Specific focus on:

- Civil society, volunteers, organized voluntary work & community-based organizations
- Academia, scientific and research entities and networks
- Business, professional associations & private sector financial institutions
- Media
- Parliamentarians



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4 PRIORITIES FOR ACTION

Priority 1 Understanding disaster risk

Policies and practices for DRR should be based on an understanding of disaster risk in all its dimensions of vulnerability, capacity, exposure of persons and assets, hazard characteristics and the environment.

Priority 2 Strengthening disaster risk governance to manage disaster risk

Disaster risk governance at the national, regional and global levels is of great importance for an effective and efficient management of disaster risk.

Priority 3 Investing in disaster risk reduction for resilience

Public and private investment in DRR are essential to enhance the economic, social, health & cultural resilience of persons, communities, countries, their assets, as well as environment

Priority 4 Enhancing disaster preparedness for effective response, and to “Build Back Better” in recovery, rehabilitation and reconstruction

Strengthened disaster preparedness for response, recovery, rehabilitation and reconstruction are critical to build back better

National and local dimensions

Regional and global dimensions



Priority Area 1. Understanding Disaster Risk

Addressing Policies and Practices for DRR

National and Local Level

- Risk mapping, analysis, use/dissemination of obtained information,
- awareness raising and education
- integration in policies and strategies
- access to information through traditional and innovative technologies

Global and Regional Level

- Mapping
- Methodologies and tools for development and dissemination
- Systems development
- Campaigns for public awareness and education (i.e. Safe Steps)
- Access & support for innovative technologies





IFRC Contribution to Priority Area 1.

Addressing Policies and practices for DRR

INTERNATIONAL



FEDERATION



- Vulnerability and Capacity Assessment
- Sectoral assessment
- GIS / MRA (PMI), RMS
- Community Resilience programming
- Public awareness and public education
- Formal and informal school education



- Rollout of the Framework for Community Resilience
- Development of tools and guidelines for assessment, PAPE
- One Billion Coalition for Resilience
- Road to Sendai – From Sendai to New Delhi
- AMCDRR



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Priority Area 2. Strengthening Disaster Risk Governance to Manage Disaster Risk.

Addressing disaster risk governance at all levels

National and Local Level

- Mainstream DRR within and across all sectors
- Implement DRR strategies and policies
- Assess DRM capacity
- Strengthen mechanism to monitor implementation of national/local plans
- National and local DRR platforms
- Clear roles and responsibilities
- Empower local authorities

Global and Regional Level

- Global and Regional Strategies and mechanisms for KIM and sharing systems
- DRR platforms at global/regional levels
- Trans boundary cooperation
- Monitoring and Assessment of disaster risks / promote exchange of information





IFRC Contribution to Priority Area 2

Addressing disaster risk governance at all levels

INTERNATIONAL



FEDERATION



<p>National level</p>  <p>National government</p>	<p>Mainstream DRR into RCRC policies and plans NS DRR Frameworks / DRM Strategies Integrated NS development strategies / plans National DRR Platforms Integrated multisectoral Community Based initiatives/programmes</p>
<p>Local level</p>  <p>Or organisations</p>	<p>Disaster Laws (DRR&DR) Gender sensitive DRR Beneficiary communication Empowering Local authorities, communities, indigenous people and migrants</p>
<p>Regional level</p>  <p>Global level</p> 	<p>GPDRR IASC AMCDRR & Asia Pacific Road map for implementation of SFDRR Regional Coordination Committee (RCC) GADR3ES / APCSS/CFSS ASEAN/SAARC Regional Road Maps (SEA, EA)</p>

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Priority Area 3. Investing in Disaster Risk Reduction for Resilience.

Addressing Public & Private investments in DRR to build resilience of individuals, communities, countries


National and Local Level

 Governments to allocate resources at all levels for DRR


 Increase PP investment in disaster resilient structures


 Promote mainstreaming of DRR into policies land-use, rural development / Building Codes


 Design/Implementation of inclusive policies integrated with livelihood, health, housing, educations

 Strengthen the protection of livelihoods and productive assets

Global and Regional Level

 Coherence across organizations related to sustainable development and DRR in policies, plans, programmes and processes

 Enhance cooperation btwn Health and other stakeholders to improve DRM for Health and other sectors as well

 Promote / Support Social Safety nets as DRR measures link to livelihoods at household and community level

 Strengthen international efforts for hunger and poverty eradication through DRR



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IFRC Contribution to Priority Area 3

Addressing Public & Private investments in DRR to build resilience of individuals, communities, countries

INTERNATIONAL



FEDERATION

National level



Local level



Allocation of 10% of EA for DP/DRR

Promotion of DRR legislation at national and community level

Community Resilience Building initiatives /programming (integrated /multi-sectoral i.e.: CBDRR, CBHFA, PASSA, PHAST)

Partnerships in resilience building

Various livelihoods initiatives (cash distribution, IG projects, etc.)



Regional level



Global level

One Billion Coalition for Resilience

Call for Innovation / Beijing Declaration

Regional Voluntary Commitments

AP Resilience Road map



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Priority Area 4. Enhancing Disaster Preparedness for Effective Response, and to “Build Back Better” in Recovery, Rehabilitation and Reconstruction

Addressing strengthening of disaster preparedness for response, integration of DRR in response preparedness and capacity building

National and Local Level

Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015 - 2030

- Contingency policies/plans/programs
- People centered Multi-hazard, multi-sectoral EWS
- Emergency stock-piling
- Post-emergency planning
- Capacity building in disaster preparedness and response
- Simulation exercises
- Mainstreaming DRR into recovery and longer-term development
- Collaboration between all stakeholders
- Evacuation
- Dead Body Management
- PSP Support
- Disaster response Laws





IFRC Contribution to Priority Area 4

Addressing strengthening of disaster preparedness for response, integration of DRR in response preparedness and capacity building

INTERNATIONAL



FEDERATION



National level



National government

Local level



Organisations

National Disaster Preparedness and response mechanism (NDPRM) which include the below points:

National Society Contingency plans

HCT/Cluster Coordination, Pre-disaster meetings

People centered Multi-hazard, multi-sectoral EWS

Emergency stock-piling/buffer stocks

Post-emergency planning

Capacity building in disaster preparedness and response

(National Disaster Response Teams –NDRT, BDRTs)

Simulation exercises/Mock drills

Mainstreaming DRR into recovery & Build Back Better approach

Mainstreaming Gender and diversities into all programming tools and implementation

Promote IDRL

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Priority Area 4. Enhancing Disaster Preparedness for Effective Response, and to “Build Back Better” in Recovery, Rehabilitation and Reconstruction

Addressing strengthening of disaster preparedness for response, integration of DRR in response preparedness and capacity building

Global and Regional Levels

Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015 - 2030

- Regional response mechanisms
- Standards, Codes, Guidelines
- Regional multi-hazard EWM
- Awareness raising on hydrological issues and impact on society
- Regional cooperation in Disaster Preparedness including simulation exercises
- Sharing response and resources during and after disasters





IFRC Contribution to Priority Area 4

Addressing strengthening of disaster preparedness for response, integration of DRR in response preparedness and capacity building

INTERNATIONAL



FEDERATION



Regional Level



Regional level

Global Level



Global level

- Principles and Rules for Humanitarian Assistance
- Asia Pacific Standard Operating Procedures
- Global and regional response tools (FACT, ERU, RDRT, DREF)
- Support National Disaster Preparedness and Response Mechanisms (NDPRM)
- Regional Logistics Centers
- DRR mainstreaming in Emergency and Recovery Appeals
- Participation in DiREX, ARDEX, IASC
- Disaster Law (i.e. ASEAN/SAARC) including studies



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On the
ROAD TO SENDAI



Visions and voices for a new
global disaster framework



**IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SFDRR IN
ASIA – FROM SENDAI TO DELHI
REGIONAL PLATFORM LED BY UN ISDR**



- **The objectives of regional platform is to:**
 - Provide policy framework for SFDRR implementation in Asia and the Regional Road Map for Implementation
 - Provide policy guidelines for governments and stakeholders
 - Serve as reference for monitoring the SFDRR progress

Ten stakeholders groups in Asia



Parliamentarians



Group on Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment in Disaster Risk Management and Regional Resilience Building



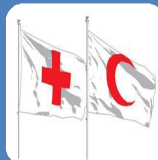
Science, Technology and Academia



Children, Youth and Child Centered Organizations



Asian Civil Society Organizations



National Societies of Red Cross and red Crescent - IFRC



Media



Private Sector



Mayors and Local Government Authorities



Individuals and organizations concerned with disability

Building on HFA regional strategies through AMCDRR

Beijing 2005

Highlighted the relevance of DRR for poverty reduction and sustainable development in Asia. Called for National Plans for Action and strengthening of existing regional collaboration mechanisms

Delhi 2007

Agreed on biennial Ministerial Conference as a multi-stakeholder Regional Platform for DRR. Called for the enhancement of partnership in DRR. Affirmed UNISDR role to provide secretarial support to Regional Platform

Kuala Lumpur 2008

Emphasized multi-stakeholder partnerships and private sector role. Recognized the role of local authorities. Called for capacity building of local authorities and communities

Incheon 2010

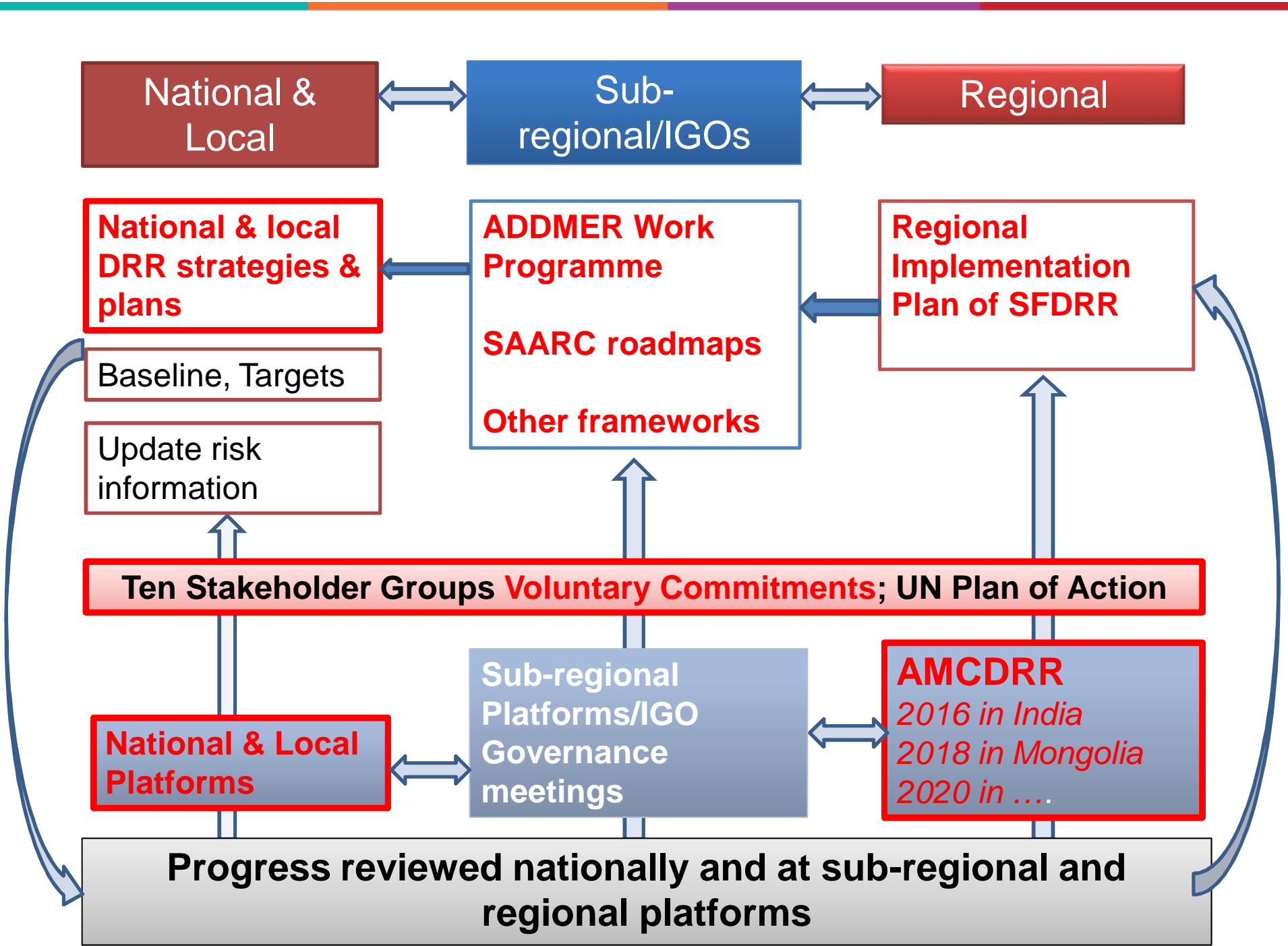
Regional Roadmap on DRR through CCA (REMAP): to make DRR and CCA priorities in national policies and build synergies between them at the national, regional, and global levels

Yogyakarta, 2012

Called for capacity building for local risk assessment, mainstreaming local DRR into national development, financing DRR. Inputs for the post-2015 framework for DRR. Ten Stakeholder Groups statements of commitments

Bangkok, 2014

Called to strengthen local resilience, investments in disaster and climate risk management and PPP. Adopted Asia-Pacific Inputs for the post-2015 framework for DRR. Agreed to prepare Regional Implementation Plan. Stakeholders commitments



Timeline

2015

IAP, June

Roadmap, initial outline of AMCDRR, identified contributions

UNGA Sept
Adopt WCDRR outcomes

IAP, Nov + Ministerial Dialogue (TBC)

*First Country DRM status evaluations, National/Local Implementation Plans
Initial draft Policy Dialogue and Sector Briefs*

December
Define SFDRR periodic review

2016

IAP, Feb (TBC)

Country DRM status evaluations, National Implementation Plans

1st draft Regional Road Map for Implementation

IAP, August (TBC)

Final Draft Regional Road Map for Implementation

1st AMCDRR, New Delhi, Nov 2016

Adopt Regional Road Map for Implementation

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Thank You