## Regional Overview and Analysis of Policies Related to the Rights of Migrants







#### MFA Network: 200+ members in 18 countries / areas and 50 partners in West Asia

Bahrain, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, **United Arab Emirates ISRAEL** 

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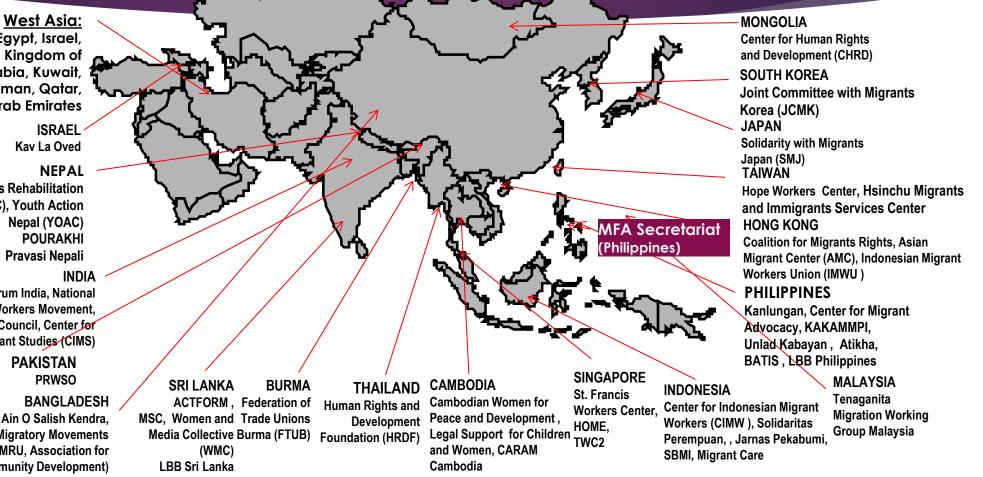
NEPAL ANWA, Women's Rehabilitation Center (WOREC), Youth Action Nepal (YOAC) POURAKHI Pravasi Nepali

INDIA

Migrant Forum India, National **Domestic Workers Movement**, Migrants Rights Council, Center for Indian Migrant Studies (CIMS)

> PAKISTAN PRWSO

BANGLADESH WARBE-Dev, Ain O Salish Kendra, **Refugee and Migratory Movements** Unit, RMMRU, Association for **Community Development)** LBB Bangladesh





### **Regional Trends**

- Social protection
- Disenfranchisement
- Recruitment
  - Government-to-government agreements
  - Comprehensive information and orientation program (CIOP)
- Statelessness in the Mekong Region
- Unemployment which impacts more on the young people





#### Asian Forum on Migrant Labour (AFML)

- ▶ an open platform for the:
  - review, discussion and exchange of best practices and ideas between governments, workers' and employers' organizations, and civil society stakeholders on key issues facing migrant workers in ASEAN
  - The forum produces recommendations to advance the implementation of the principle of the ASEAN declaration and protection and promotion of the rights of the migrant workers.
- 2016 Theme: Social Protection and Portability of Social Security for Migrant Workers
- 2017—focus on migrant domestic workers

# MIGRANT FORUM

#### ASEAN

#### ASEAN Summit

- Chair for ASEAN Summit: Philippines (2017) and Singapore (2018)
- Theme: " Partnering for change, engaging the world"
- Thematic Priorities: 1) A people-oriented and people-centered ASEAN\* 2) Peace and stability in the region 3) Maritime security and cooperation 4) Inclusive, innovation-led growth 5) ASEAN's resiliency\* 6) ASEAN: A model of regionalism, a global player
- ► January 15, 2017: launched of the Philippine Chairmanship of ASEAN
- April 26 30: ASEAN Summit I in Metro Manila
- August 2 8: ASEAN Ministerial Meeting for the 50<sup>th</sup> in Metro Manila
- November 10 13: ASEAN Summit II in Clark



#### ASEAN

ASEAN Civil Society Conference (ACSC) / ASEAN People's Forum (APF)

- an annual / regular forum of CSOs in ASEAN Member States, which is held as a parallel meeting to the ASEAN Summit of Heads of State.
- 2017 Theme: Beyond Boundaries: Strengthening People's Solidarities for a Just, Equitable, and Human Southeast Asia
- Target date: 30 July 1 August 2017 in the Philippines



### 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development

- The High-Level Political Forum (HLPF) on Sustainable Development is a United Nations central platform for the follow up and review of the 2040 Agenda for Sustainable Development and the Sustainable Development Goals, adopted at the UN Sustainable Development Summit on 25 September 2015
- 2017 HLPF July 10-19, New York
- VNR 2017 Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Indonesia, Iran, Japan, Jordan, Malaysia, Maldives, Nepal, Qatar, Thailand
- Voluntary National Review (VNR) 2016 China, Philippines, South Korea
- Asia-Pacific Forum on Sustainable Development (APFSD) 29-31, March, Bangkok



# Global Forum on Migration and Development

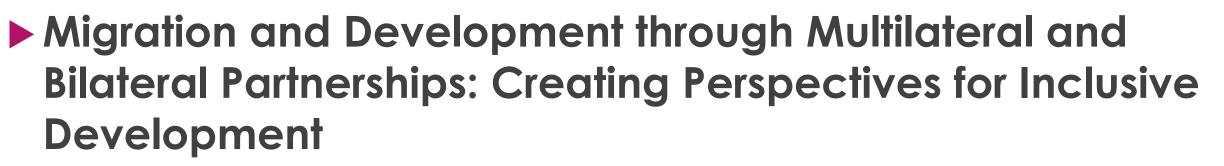
- 2016 Theme in Bangladesh—Migration that works for Sustainable Development for All: Towards a Transformative Migration Agenda"
- GFMD 2017-2018 co-chaired by Germany (2017) and Morocco (2018)
- 10<sup>th</sup> GFMD Summit Meeting 28-30 June 2017 (30<sup>th</sup> is the Common Space)
- Civil Society Days (CSD) 29 June and July 1, 2017
- People's Global Action on Migration, Development and Human Rights (PGA) – 2-3 July, 2017

## Global Forum on Migration and Development



- Roundtable 1.1: Tools and Safeguards for Policy Coherence Finding the right policy mix to balance different interests and objectives
- Roundtable 1.2: From Global Agreement to Implementation National Action Plans for migration related Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

## Global Forum on Migration and Development



- Roundtable 2.1: Moving beyond emergencies Creating development solutions to the mutual benefit of host communities and displaced persons
- Roundtable 2.2: Fostering the development impact of return migrants



### Global Forum on Migration and Development

Migration and Development: Finding strategies beyond the State

- Roundtable 3.1: Raising the Global Talent Pool Harnessing the Potential of the Private Sector for Global Skills Partnerships
- Roundtable 3.2: Strengthening Cooperation Enabling Civil Society Contributions in Migrant and Refugee Integration



- Result of the 19 September 2016, UN High Level Meeting on Addressing Large Movements of Refugees and Migrants
- The meeting concluded with a New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants. This launched a process of intergovernmental negotiations aimed at the adoption of a Global Compact for Safe, Orderly, and Regular Migration, and a global compact on refugees in 2018 at an international conference.



- Set out a range of common principles and commitments among Member States regarding international migration in all its dimensions
- Mexico and Switzerland are appointed as co-facilitators
- The International Organization for Migration (IOM)—the UN migration agency, tasked to service the negotiations for the Global Migration Compact together with the UN Secretariat—will be a key player in the current and future debate on migration governance.



#### Thematics

- Human rights of migrants, social inclusion, cohesion, and all forms of discrimination, including racism, xenophobia and intolerance (April/May 2017),
- Irregular migration and regular pathways, including decent work, labor mobility, recognition of skills and qualifications, and other relevant measures (October 2017),
- International cooperation and governance of migration in all its dimensions, including at borders, on transit, entry, return, readmission, integration and reintegration (June 2017);



#### Thematics

- International cooperation and governance of migration in all its dimensions, including at borders, on transit, entry, return, readmission, integration and reintegration (June 2017);
- Contributions of migrants and diasporas to all dimensions of sustainable development, including remittances and portability of earned benefits (July 2017),



#### Thematics

- Addressing drivers of migration, including adverse effects of climate change, natural disasters and human-made crises, through protection and assistance, sustainable development, poverty eradication, conflict prevention and resolution (May 2017),
- smuggling of migrants, trafficking in persons and contemporary forms of slavery, including appropriate identification, protection and assistance to migrants and trafficking victims (September 2017)

#### Thank You!



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Step It Up: Dignity, Rights, Development - Marking 25 years of the UN Migrant Workers Convention: http://www.cmw25.org